

**CLAIMS**

Now, therefore, the following is claimed:

1           1.       A code verification system, comprising:  
2           memory for storing a compiled program; and  
3           a code verifier configured to analyze instructions of said program and to  
4           generate a plurality of type signatures based on said instructions, each of said type  
5           signatures indicating each input type constraint and each output type description for a  
6           respective one of said instructions, wherein said code verifier is configured to detect a  
7           type error by analyzing said type signatures.

1           2.       The system of claim 1, wherein said code verifier is configured to  
2           compose one of said type signatures with another of said type signatures to form a  
3           single composed signature, said code verifier further configured to make a  
4           determination as to whether an input type constraint of said one type signature is  
5           acceptable to an output type description of said other type signature, said code verifier  
6           further configured to detect said type error based on said determination.

1           3.       The system of claim 1, wherein said code verifier is further configured  
2           to analyze said program and to group instructions of said program into a plurality of  
3           code blocks, wherein said code verifier is configured to translate said code blocks into  
4           type signature blocks, each of said type signature blocks having one or more type  
5           signatures, said code verifier further configured to compose the type signatures of each  
6           of said type signature blocks into a single respective composed type signature.

1           4.       The system of claim 3, wherein said code verifier, in composing one of  
2   said type signature blocks, is configured to compose a first type signature with a  
3   second type signature to form a single composed signature, said first and second type  
4   signatures included within said one type signature block, said code verifier further  
5   configured to make a determination as to whether an input type constraint of said first  
6   type signature is acceptable to an output type description of said second type  
7   signature, said code verifier further configured to detect said type error based on said  
8   determination.

1           5.       A code verification system, comprising:  
2           memory for storing a compiled program; and  
3           a code verifier configured to analyze a code block of said program and to  
4   translate instructions within said code block into a plurality of type signatures, said  
5   code verifier further configured to compose said type signatures into a single  
6   composed type signature and to detect a type error by analyzing said type signatures.

1           6.       The system of claim 5, wherein one of said type signatures includes a  
2   type description indicative of a type of an input consumed by one of said instructions  
3   when said one instruction is executed, wherein another of said type signatures includes  
4   a type description indicative of a type of an output produced by another of said  
5   instruction when said other instruction is executed, and wherein said code verifier is  
6   further configured to detect said type error by comparing said type descriptions.

1           7.       The system of claim 5, wherein said code verifier is further configured  
2 to analyze said program and to group instructions of said *program* into a *plurality of*  
3 code blocks, wherein said code verifier is configured to translate said code blocks into  
4 type signature blocks, each of said type signature blocks having one or more type  
5 signatures, said code verifier further configured to compose the type signatures of each  
6 of said type signature blocks into a single respective composed type signature.

1           8.       A code verification method, comprising the steps of:  
2 storing a compiled program;  
3 generating a plurality of type signatures based on instructions within said  
4 program, each of said type signatures indicating each input type constraint and each  
5 output type description for a respective one of said instructions;  
6 analyzing said type signatures; and  
7 detecting a type error based on said analyzing step.

1           9.       The method of claim 8, further comprising the steps of:  
2 composing one of said type signatures with another of said type signatures  
3 thereby forming a single composed signature; and  
4 determining whether an input type constraint of said one type signature is  
5 acceptable to an output type description of said other type signature,  
6 wherein said detecting step is further based on said determining step.

1           10.     The method of claim 8, further comprising the steps of:  
 2           grouping instructions of said program into a plurality of code blocks;  
 3           translating said code blocks into type signature blocks, each of said type  
 4           signature blocks having one or more type signatures; and  
 5           composing the type signatures of each said type signature blocks into a single  
 6           respective composed type signature.

1           11.     A code verification method, comprising the steps of:  
 2           storing a compiled program, said compiled program having at least one code  
 3           block that includes a plurality of instructions;  
 4           translating said instructions into a plurality of type signatures;  
 5           composing said type signatures into a single composed type signature;  
 6           analyzing said type signatures; and  
 7           detecting a type error based on said analyzing step.

1           12.     The method of claim 11, wherein one of said type signatures includes a  
 2           type description indicative of a type of an input consumed by one of said instructions  
 3           when said one instruction is executed, wherein another of said type signatures includes  
 4           a type description indicative of a type of an output produced by another of said  
 5           instructions when said other instruction is executed, and wherein said analyzing step  
 6           includes the step of comparing said type descriptions.

1           13.     The method of claim 11, further comprising the steps of:  
 2           grouping instructions of said program into a plurality of code blocks;  
 3           translating said code blocks into type signature blocks, each of said type  
 4           signature blocks having one or more type signatures; and  
 5           composing the type signatures of each of said signature blocks into a single  
 6           respective composed type signature.